



TABLE OF CONTENTS



LECCIÓN UNO (INCLUDES A MAP OF MÉXICO)	1
VOCABULARIO (Travel)	2
Verbs in the present tense	3
Regular verbs	4
“Boot” verbs (stem-changing verbs)	6
Spelling-changers	8
Irregular verbs	10
Interrogatives	13
Subject pronouns	16
DIALOGUE (Parte II – Escena Uno)	19
PRUEBA DE REPASO	23
LECCIÓN DOS (INCLUDES A MAP OF ESPAÑA)	29
VOCABULARIO (Cooking)	30
Verbs in the preterite tense	31
Conjunctions	42
PRUEBA DE REPASO	47
LECCIÓN TRES (INCLUDES A MAP OF COLOMBIA)	51
VOCABULARIO (At Home)	52
Verbs in the imperfect tense	53
The preterite or the imperfect?	58
The progressive tense	62
DIALOGUE (Parte II – Escena Dos)	69
PRUEBA DE REPASO	73
LECCIÓN CUATRO (INCLUDES A MAP OF ARGENTINA)	79
VOCABULARIO (Sports)	80
The present perfect tense	81
Articles (Definite and Indefinite)	87
The uses of “ <i>ser</i> ” and “ <i>estar</i> ”	94
Past participles as adjectives	99
PRUEBA DE REPASO	103
LECCIÓN CINCO (INCLUDES A MAP OF ESTADOS UNIDOS)	109
VOCABULARIO (Fall/Winter)	110
The pluperfect tense	111
Object pronouns	115
Direct object pronouns (DOPs)	115
Indirect object pronouns (IDOPs)	116
Reflexive object pronouns (ROPs)	117
The personal “ <i>a</i> ”	123
Possessive adjectives	125
DIALOGUE (Parte II – Escena Tres)	131
PRUEBA DE REPASO	135
LECCIÓN SEIS (INCLUDES A MAP OF ECUADOR & PERÚ)	141
VOCABULARIO (Machines)	142
Verbs in the future tense	143
Adverbs	149
Numbers	154
Accent marks	158
PRUEBA DE REPASO	163

LECCIÓN SIETE (INCLUDES A MAP OF VENEZUELA)	169
VOCABULARIO (Nature)	170
The conditional tense	171
Comparisons	178
The uses of “ <i>por</i> ” and “ <i>para</i> ”	184
DIALOGUE (Parte II – Escena Cuatro)	191
PRUEBA DE REPASO	195
LECCIÓN OCHO (INCLUDES A MAP OF BOLIVIA & CHILE)	201
VOCABULARIO (Weddings)	202
How to form the subjunctive mood	203
Regular verbs	203
“Boot” verbs	204
Irregular verbs	205
Spelling-changers/Super-irregulars	206
The subjunctive mood after indirect commands	209
Uses of the infinitive	213
PRUEBA DE REPASO	219
LECCIÓN NUEVE (INCLUDES A MAP OF NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA & PANAMÁ)	225
VOCABULARIO (Jobs)	226
Formal (direct) commands	227
Informal (direct) commands	235
Prepositions	239
DIALOGUE (Parte II – Escena Cinco)	245
PRUEBA DE REPASO	249
LECCIÓN DIEZ (INCLUDES A MAP OF CUBA, REPÚBLICA DOMINICANA & PUERTO RICO)	255
VOCABULARIO (Interesting Places)	256
The subjunctive after verbs of emotion	257
Indefinite pronouns	263
Reflexive and reciprocal actions	269
PRUEBA DE REPASO	275
LECCIÓN ONCE (INCLUDES A MAP OF PARAGUAY & URUGUAY)	281
VOCABULARIO (Fashion)	282
The present perfect subjunctive	283
Demonstratives	288
Relative pronouns	292
DIALOGUE (Parte II – Escena Seis)	298
PRUEBA DE REPASO	303
LECCIÓN DOCE (INCLUDES A MAP OF GUATEMALA, HONDURAS & EL SALVADOR)	309
VOCABULARIO (Handy Words for a Tourist)	310
The passive voice	311
Temporal expressions that use “ <i>llevar</i> ” and “ <i>hacer</i> ”	317
Idiomatic expressions with “ <i>dar</i> ,” “ <i>haber</i> ,” “ <i>hacer</i> ,” “ <i>tener</i> ” and “ <i>volver</i> ”	321
PRUEBA DE REPASO	329
CONJUGATIONS OF “HABLAR,” “COMER” Y “VIVIR”	335
VERB CHARTS	339
DICTIONARY (SPANISH-ENGLISH)	345
DICTIONARY (ENGLISH-SPANISH)	359
INDEX	367